

Contents

|| 12 ||

Social Science	1
A. Challenges of Empirical Assessments of Firearms Policy	2
B. American Gun Ownership	6
1. Gun Ownership by State	7
2. Gun Ownership by Type	9
Lydia Saad, Self-Reported Gun Ownership in U.S. Is Highest Since 1993: Majority of Men, Republicans, and Southerners Report Having a Gun in Their Households	9
C. Defensive Gun Use: Frequency and Results	13
1. Self-Defense and Victim Welfare: The Risk of Armed Self-Defense	14
2. The Frequency of Defensive Gun Use	15
a. The National Crime Victimization Survey Assessment of the NCVS as a Measure of DGUs	15
b. Kleck & Gertz Survey	17
c. Other Surveys	18
D. Firearm Accidents	20
1. Why Have Fatal Gun Accident Rates — Including Rates for Children — Plunged?	21
2. How Common Are Gun Accidents Compared to Other Accidents?	23
E. Firearm Suicide	25
F. Firearm Violent Crime	28
1. Homicides	28
2. Aggravated Assaults and Robberies	32
G. How Do Criminals Obtain Guns?	37
Gary Kleck & Shun-Yung Kevin Wang, The Myth of Big-Time Gun Trafficking and the Overinterpretation of Gun Tracing Data	38
H. Race, Gun Crime, and Victimization	55
William Oliver, The Structural-Cultural Perspective: A Theory of Black Male Violence in Violent Crime	55

- 1. Experience in Washington, D.C. 64
 - Claire Johnson, Public Information Specialist, Homicide in the District of Columbia 64
- 2. Problem of Intra-Racial Violent Crime 67
- 3. Firearms Policy and the Black Community 68
- I. Youth Crime 70
- J. Recent Downward Trend of Violent Crime and Growth of the American Firearms Inventory 75
 - 1. Some Statistics on the Decline in Violent Crime 75
 - 2. Some Theories about the Cause of the Decline in Violent Crime 81
- K. Does Gun Ownership Reduce Crime? 86
 - 1. Firearms Ownership as a Factor Reducing Home Invasion Burglary 87
 - 2. Studies of Criminals and Deterrence 89
 - 3. Real-World Experiments in Gun Possession as a Deterrent to Crime 90
 - 4. Police Response as a Factor in the Decision to Own a Firearm 91
 - 5. Lawful Defensive Carry of Firearms 92
 - a. Crime outside the Home 92
 - b. Do Concealed-Carry Laws Affect the Crime Rate? 92
 - James Q. Wilson, Dissent 93
 - Committee Response to Wilson’s Dissent 95
- L. Does Gun Control Reduce Crime? 99
 - 1. The Argument for Disarming the Law-Abiding 99
 - 2. National Research Council Metastudy of Gun Control 102
 - National Research Council, Firearms and Violence: A Critical Review 102
- M. Polling Dara about Gun Control and Gun Rights 110
 - 1. Public Opinion 110
 - Jeffrey M. Jones, Record-Low 26% in U.S. Favor Handgun Ban Support for Stricter Gun Laws in General Is Lowest Gallup Has Measured 110
 - 2. Police Attitudes about Firearms and Gun Control 115
- Appendix Firearms and Violent Crime Measures by State 117

13

- International Law 197**
- A. Modern Treaties and the United Nations 198
 - 1. Modern Human Rights Conventions and Other Documents 198
 - a. Universal Declaration of Human Rights 198
 - b. Resolution on the Definition of Aggression 199
 - c. African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights 199
 - d. European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 199
 - 2. Modern International Gun Control Treaties and Documents 201
 - Programme of Action to Prevent, Combat and Eradicate the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects 201

U.N. Human Rights Council Prevention of Human Rights Violations Committed with Small Arms and Light Weapons	213
The Frey Report	213
The Nairobi Protocol for the Prevention, Control and Reduction of Small Arms and Light Weapons in the Great Lakes Region and the Horn of Africa	220
Inter-American Convention Against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives, and Other Related Materials (CIFTA)	224
B. Classical International Law	234
1. Francisco de Vitoria	235
2. Francisco Suárez	238
3. Hugo Grotius	239
4. Samuel Pufendorf	241
5. Emmerich de Vattel	245
6. Jean-Jacques Burlamaqui	247
C. Resistance to Genocide	252
Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, opened for signature Dec. 9, 1948	252
David B. Kopel, Paul Gallant, & Joanne D. Eisen, Is Resisting Genocide a Human Right?	252
Antonio Cassese, The Various Aspects of Self-Defence Under International Law	260
D. Bringing International Law Home, or a Global Second Amendment?	262
Harold Hongju Koh, A World Drowning in Guns	262

|| 14 ||

Comparative Law	269
A. National Constitutions	269
1. Constitutional Rights to Arms	269
a. Mexico	270
b. Haiti	270
c. Guatemala	270
2. Constitutional Right of Self-Defense	270
3. Constitutional Self-Defense against Tyranny	271
4. Constitutional Security against Home Invasion	272
B. Multinational Comparative Studies of the Effects of Private Gun Ownership on Crime and Violence	278
Martin Killias, John van Kesteren, & Martin Rindlisbacher, Guns, Violent Crime, and Suicide in 21 Countries	282
Don B. Kates & Gary Mauser, Would Banning Firearms Reduce Murder and Suicide? A Review of International and Some Domestic Evidence	297

Irshad Altheimer & Matthew Boswell, Reassessing the Association between Gun Availability and Homicide at the Cross-National Level 315

Nicholas J. Johnson, Imagining Gun Control in America: Understanding the Remainder Problem 333

David Kopel, Carlisle Moody, & Howard Nemerov, Is There a Relationship between Guns and Freedom? Comparative Results from 59 Nations 339

C. Gun Control and Gun Rights in Selected Nations 357

1. United Kingdom 357

David B. Kopel, United Kingdom — History of Gun Laws since 1900, in 3 Guns in American Society: An Encyclopedia of History, Politics, Culture, and the Law 842 357

2. Japan 364

David B. Kopel, Japan, Gun Laws, in 2 Guns in American Society: An Encyclopedia of History, Politics, Culture, and the Law 449 364

3. Mexico 371

Ernesto Villanueva & Karla Valenzuela, Security, Firearms and Transparency: Myths and reality of the right to own and bear firearms in Mexico (ebook excerpt) 371

4. Switzerland 376

Stephen P. Halbrook, Remarks at the introduction of his book, Target Switzerland: Swiss Armed Neutrality in World War II 378

5. Canada 381

Parliament of Canada, 41st Parliament, 1st Session, Ending the Long-gun Registry Act (Feb. 13, 2012) 381

6. Kenya 396

David B. Kopel, Paul Gallant & Joanne D. Eisen, Human Rights and Gun Confiscation 396

|| 15 ||

In-Depth Explanation of Firearms and Ammunition 401

A. Introduction to the Parts of a Firearm 401

B. Ammunition 403

1. Bullet 404

2. Case 406

3. Primer 408

4. Gunpowder 409

C. Firearm Features 410

1. Firing Mechanism 410

2. Magazine 410

3. Safety Devices 411

4. Firearms Safety Rules and Education 414

5. Eye and Ear Protection	415
6. The Major Types of Firearms	416
D. Handguns	417
1. Semi-Automatic Pistols	417
2. Revolvers	421
a. Single-Action Revolvers	422
b. Double-Action Revolvers	422
3. Legitimate Uses of Handguns	423
4. Criminal Uses of Handguns	424
E. Rifles	425
1. Bolt-Action	425
2. Semi-Automatic	426
3. Lever-Action	430
4. Single-Shot	430
5. Characteristics of Rifles	430
6. Legitimate Uses of Rifles	432
7. Crime with Rifles	432
F. Shotguns	432
1. Shotgun Shells	433
2. Shotgun Gauges	434
3. Types of Shotguns	434
4. Legitimate Uses of Shotguns	435
5. Crime with Shotguns	436
G. Specialty Types of Firearms and Accessories	437
1. Muzzleloaders	437
2. Machine Guns	438
3. Silencers or Suppressors	439
4. Armor-Piercing Ammunition	440
5. Air Guns	441
6. Paint Guns	441
H. Nongun Arms	442
1. Swords, Knives, and Other Edged Weapons	442
2. Bows	443
3. Sprays	444
4. Electric Devices	445
5. Blunt Weapons	445
6. Martial Arts Weapons	445
7. Knuckles	446